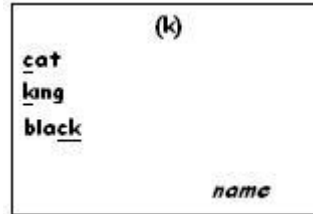


## English Sounds and their Multiple Spellings (in technical terms, Phonemes and their Graphemes)

Make a Hickey blue card with a clue word for the first spelling of a given sound.

Add additional clue words for additional spellings of the same sound to the same card, as you teach them.

Example: The blue card for the (k) sound as of the end of Lesson 11 (-ck):



| Single consonant sound  | Short vowels  | Long Vowels  | Diphthongs  | R-controlled vowels (Bossy R)   | Digraphs   | Final syllable consonant -le   | Consonant Blends/Clusters   |
|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|---|
| (t) t, -ed, -bt, pt<br>(p) p<br>(n) n, kn-, gn<br>(s) s, -ss, ce, ci, cy<br>sc, ps<br>(z) s, z, -zz<br>(d) d, -ed<br>(h) h<br>(k) c, k, -ck, ch<br>(b) b<br>(r) r, wr, rh<br>(m) m, -mb, -mn<br>(y) y<br>(l) l, -ll<br>(f) f, -ff, ph, -gh<br>(g) g, gh<br>(j) j, ge, gi, gy, -dge<br>(w) w, wh<br>(v) v<br>(ks) x<br>(kw) qu | (i) i, y, ui<br><br>(ă) a<br><br>(ě) e, ea<br><br>(ö) o, a<br><br>(ü) u, a, ou<br><br><b>Endings:</b><br>(ng):<br>-ing, -ang,<br>-ong, -ung<br><br>(nk):<br>-ink, -ank,<br>-onk, -unk | (ī) i, -i_e, -y, igh, ie<br><br>(ā) a, -a_e, ay, ai, ea,<br>ei, eigh, ey<br><br>(ē) e, -y, ee, ea, ie, ei, ey<br><br>(ō) o, -o_e, oa, ow, oe<br><br>(ū) u, -u_e, ue, ew<br><br><b>Long vowels in</b><br><b>"Wild, Old Words"</b><br>(ī) -ind, -ild<br><br>(ō) -oll, -old, -olt, -ost | (ōo)- "school"<br>u, -u_e, oo,<br>ue, ew, ou, ui<br><br>(ōo)- "book"<br>oo, u<br><br>(ow)- "house"<br>ow, ou<br><br>(aw)- "saw"<br>au, aw, a<br>ough, augh<br><br>(oy)- "toy"<br>oi, oy | (âr)- "car"<br>ar<br><br>(êr)- "her"<br>er, ir, ur, ear, our,<br>or, ar, -ure, wor<br><br>(or)- "more"<br>-ore, or,<br>our, oar, war, quar<br><br>(īr)- "fire"<br>-ire<br><br>(ār)- "care"<br>-are, ear, air,<br><br>(ēr)- "here"<br>-ere, ear, eer | (th)(blow)"three"<br>th<br><br>(th)(buzz) -"this"<br>th<br><br>(sh) - "she"<br>sh,<br>ch - "chef"<br>s - "sugar"<br>ci - "delicious"<br>ti - "action"<br>xi - "anxious"<br>(sh'n)-"tension"<br>(-sion)<br>(ch)-"chair"<br>ch, -tch<br><br>(zh'n)-"television"<br>(-sion) | -ble<br>-dle<br>-fle<br>-gle<br>-ple<br>-tle<br>-zle<br>-kle<br>-cle | <b>Beginning:</b><br>r: br, cr, dr, fr, gr, pr,<br>tr, thr, shr, str, scr,<br>spr<br><br>l: bl, cl, fl, gl, pl, sl, spl<br><br>w: sw, tw, dw<br><br>s: sc, sk, sm, sn, sp,<br>st, squ<br><br><b>Ending:</b><br>-t: -nt, -st, -ft, -lt, -<br>pt, -ct, -xt<br><br>-l-: -lf, -lp, -lk, -ld<br><br>-nd, -mp, -sk, -sp, -nch |